SOMERVILLE COLLEGE, OXFORD



ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED 31st JULY 2009

SOMERVILLE COLLEGE, OXFORD

Annual Report and Financial Statements

Year ended 31st July 2009

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SOMERVILLE COLLEGE, OXFORD Report of the Governing Body

The Governing Body of Somerville College presents the annual report and financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2009.

Status

Somerville College is a tax exempt educational institution governed by a Charter and Statutes. It was founded as Somerville Hall in 1879 by a committee chaired by Dr Percival as a non denominational hall of residence for women and in 1881 was incorporated as an association not intended for profit under the Companies Acts of 1862 and 1867. The title of College was adopted in 1894. In 1926, the College was incorporated by Royal Charter as "The Principal and Council of Somerville College". In 1951 its statutes were amended to restrict membership of the Governing Body to the Principal and Fellows, and in 1959, when it was admitted with the other Women's Societies as a full College of the University, its corporate designation became "The Principal and Fellows of Somerville College in the University of Oxford". In 1992 the charter and statutes were changed to enable the admission of men at both senior and junior level.

The governing document of the College is the 1951 Charter And Statutes of Somerville College, Oxford. This was later amended by the Special Statute presented on 17th January 1961 in which Paragraph (c) of Article 3 of the Charter concerning the investment objectives was amended.

The College is currently an exempt charity under S3(5a) Charities Act 1993 (as listed in Schedule 2(b) to that Act). The Charities Act 2006 provides for the withdrawal of this status from University of Oxford colleges. As a result, steps are being taken to register the College with the Charity Commission.

Objects

The College exists to provide and promote undergraduate and graduate education within the University of Oxford, and also to provide and promote academic research.

Within these objects, the College also has various endowment funds, some of which are held for stated purposes in connection with the development of College facilities, for scholarships, bursaries, prizes and for other educational purposes.

Governance

The Governing Body of the College comprises the Principal and Fellows. This body is constituted and regulated in accordance with the College Statutes, the terms of which are enforceable ultimately by the Visitor, the Chancellor of the University of Oxford. The College Statutes are as made from time to time by order of Her Majesty in Council in accordance with the Royal Charter of 1951, and the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge Act 1923. The Governing Body holds to itself the responsibilities for the ongoing strategic direction of the College, for its administration and for the management of its finances and assets. It meets regularly under the chairmanship of the Principal and is advised by a range of committees which include the Finance Committee and the Standing Committee.

Scope of financial statements

The financial statements consolidate the accounts of Somerville College. There are no subsidiary undertakings or whollyowned vehicles for trading activities.

Review of operations and finance

The major sources of income are the academic fees, residential, catering and conference charges, endowment income and unrestricted donations and legacies. The major sources of expenditure are staff costs, particularly for academic teaching and staff providing residential, catering and support services, and other operating costs, including the costs of maintaining the College premises and the provision of residential catering and other support services.

There was a surplus of £794,000 for the year excluding restricted donations and legacies to the endowment, but including a profit of £615,000 arising from the sale of a College owned house. This compares with a surplus of £133,000 in the year ending 31 July 2008. Operating income and expenditure was generally in line with the previous year. An increase in conference revenue more than compensated for the decline in income from endowment funds. The College also benefited from an increase in the value of unrestricted legacies received.

Investment performance

The College's investment portfolio has continued to be affected by the factors affecting World markets in the last twelve months. This has resulted in a net reduction in its market value during the year of £5.1 million (2008, £3.8 million). The total return on the two main portfolios managed by the College's investment managers in the year was -10.4%, 5.6 percentage points behind the set performance benchmark.

Reserves

The balance on reserves at the year end amounted to £9.1m (note 16). After allowing for the amounts invested in fixed assets (including some residential building enhancements) and a borrowing from endowment of £504,000, the College's free general reserve remains at £nil. The Governing Body has identified that a free general reserve of at least £2.5m should be established to allow the College to be managed efficiently and to provide a buffer for uninterrupted services. This equates to approximately 6 months of expenditure. Current forecasts indicate that the required balance on the general reserve will not be established for some years and will require the consistent achievement of a surplus of income over expenditure in the forseeable future.

SOMERVILLE COLLEGE, OXFORD Report of the Governing Body

Risk management	
The College has established a risk management policy and identified ten major risks to the College. The systems	
established to mitigate those risks are continually under review to ensure that the risk exposure is satisfactorily manag	ed

Approved by the Governing Body on 29th October 2009

Dame Fiona Caldicott - Principal

SOMERVILLE COLLEGE, OXFORD Responsibilities of the Governing Body

In accordance with the College's Statutes, the Governing Body is responsible for the administration and management of the College's affairs.

It is responsible for ensuring that there is an effective system of internal control and that accounting records are properly kept. It is required to present audited financial statements for each financial year, prepared in accordance with the Statutes of the University.

In preparing the financial statements, the Governing Body has ensured that:

- suitable accounting policies are selected and applied consistently;
- judgements and estimates are made that are reasonable and prudent;
- applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- it is satisfied that it has adequate resources to continue in operation for the foreseeable future: accordingly the financial statements are prepared on a going concern basis.

The Governing Body has taken reasonable steps to:

- ensure that there are appropriate financial and management controls in place to safeguard the assets of the College and prevent and detect fraud;
- secure the economical, efficient and effective management of the College's resources and expenditure.

Any system of internal financial control, however, can only provide reasonable, not absolute, assurance against material misstatement or loss.

Under the Charities Act 1993 the College is an exempt charity and the members of the Governing Body must ensure that the property and income of the College are applied only in support of purposes which are charitable in law.

SOMERVILLE COLLEGE, OXFORD

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE GOVERNING BODY OF SOMERVILLE COLLEGE

We have audited the financial statements of Somerville College for the year ended 31 July 2009 which comprise the principal accounting policies, the income and expenditure account, the statement of total recognised gains and losses, the balance sheet, the cash flow statement, and notes 1 to 22. These financial statements have been prepared under the accounting policies set out therein.

This report is made solely to the Governing Body, in accordance with the College's statutes. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Governing Body those matters we are required to state to it in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the College and the College's Governing Body for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of the Governing Body and auditor

The Governing Body's responsibilities for preparing the Report of the Governing Body and the financial statements in accordance with the provisions of Statute XV made by the University of Oxford under the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge Act, 1923, and of Regulations for the Accounts of the Colleges made thereunder, are set out in the Responsibilities of the Governing Body.

Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland).

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view and are properly prepared in accordance with the provisions of Statute XV made by the University of Oxford under the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge Act, 1923, and of Regulations for the Accounts of the Colleges made thereunder. We also report to you if, in our opinion, the Report of the Governing Body is not consistent with the financial statements, if the College has not kept proper accounting records, or if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

We read the Report of the Governing Body and consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements within it. Our responsibilities do not extend to other information.

Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the Governing Body in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the College's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

Unqualified opinions

In our opinion:

- a) the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the College as at 31 July 2009 and of its surplus for the year then ended.
- b) the financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with the provisions of Statute XV made by the University of Oxford under the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge Act, 1923, and of Regulations for the Accounts of the Colleges made thereunder, and
- c) income for the provision of education received from the University of Oxford during the year ended 31 July 2009 has been applied for the purposes for which it was received.

Horwath Clark Whitehill LLP Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor

Date 29th October 2009

St Bride's House 10 Salisbury Square London, EC4Y 8EH

SOMERVILLE COLLEGE, OXFORD Statement of Principal Accounting Policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention as modified by the revaluation of endowment asset investments and in accordance with applicable accounting standards and according to the University of Oxford Statute XV to meet specific requirements imposed by University and College statutes.

These specific requirements reflect the provisions set out in the Statement of Recommended Practice ("SORP"): Accounting for Further and Higher Education issued in July 2003 but have not been updated for the introduction of the amended version of this SORP issued in July 2007. Due to the proposed future movement of the College financial statements to the Charities SORP which is expected to be implemented in conjunction with the registration of the Oxford Colleges with the Charity Commission, the University of Oxford College Accounts Committee has concluded that there is no benefit in amending the specific requirements this year.

The accounts of the affiliated student bodies (Somerville College Junior and Middle Common Rooms) have not been consolidated because the College does not control these activities.

Recognition of income

Fees and other income for services provided are credited to the income and expenditure account on a receivable basis. Income from specific endowments and other restricted income is included to the extent of the relevant expenditure incurred during the year. Income from general endowments (the use of which is not legally restricted to a specific purpose or activity) is credited to income and expenditure account on a receivable basis.

General donations

Unrestricted donations and benefactions are credited to income and expenditure account on a receivable basis.

Pension costs

The College contributes to the Universities Superannuation Scheme at rates set by the scheme actuary and advised to the College by the scheme administrator. This scheme is a multi-employer scheme, and it is not possible to identify the assets of the Scheme which are attributable to the College. In accordance with FRS17 this scheme is accounted for on a defined contribution basis and contributions to this scheme are treated as expenditure in the period in which they are payable. The College also contributes to a group personal pension scheme for employees. Contributions to this scheme are also accounted for in the period in which they are payable.

Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost and are depreciated on a straight line basis over the following periods:

Freehold buildings 50 years

Leasehold properties 50 years or period of lease if shorter

Building improvements 10 - 30 years Equipment 3 - 10 years

Freehold land is not depreciated. The cost of freehold land associated with the main historic site is not included in the balance sheet, but is unlikely to be material.

The cost of major renovation projects which increase the service potential of buildings is capitalised and depreciated over applicable periods.

Donations received to finance the acquisition of tangible fixed assets are treated as deferred capital and released to income on a straight line basis over the same period as the related asset is depreciated.

The College operates a "de minimis" limit of £5,000 for the capitalisation of expenditure on equipment. Works of art and other valuable artefacts that can be regarded as inalienable are not included in the financial statements.

Investments

Endowment asset investments are stated at market value.

Surpluses or deficits arising on the revaluation or realisation of endowment asset investments are added to or subtracted from the endowment funds concerned.

Stocks

Stocks are stated at the lower of their cost and net realisable value. Where necessary, provision is made for obsolete, slow moving and defective stocks.

Maintenance of premises

The cost of routine corrective maintenance is charged to the income and expenditure account in the period it is incurred. Significant improvements that enhance the use of existing buildings are capitalised and depreciated over the expected life of the enhancement.

Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the College has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the obligation.

SOMERVILLE COLLEGE, OXFORD Statement of Principal Accounting Policies

Foreign currencies

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are recorded at the rate of exchange ruling at the dates of the transactions. Monetary assets and liablilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at year-end rates of exchange or, where there are related forward foreign exchange contracts, at contract rates. The resultant exchange differences are included in the income and expenditure account for the year.

Taxation status

As an exempt charity within the meaning of Schedule 2 of the Charities Act 1993, the College is exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Section 505 of the Taxes Act 1988 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 to the extent that such income or gains are applied to exclusively charitable purposes. The College receives no similar exemption in respect of Value Added Tax.

College Contribution Scheme

The College is liable to be assessed for contributions under the provisions of Statute XV of the University of Oxford. The College Contribution Fund is used to make grants and loans to colleges on the basis of need. Contribution is calculated annually in accordance with regulations made by Council and is accounted for in the period to which it relates.

SOMERVILLE COLLEGE, OXFORD Income and Expenditure Account Year ended 31 July 2009

	Notes	2009 £'000	2008 £'000
INCOME Academic fees and tuition income and other HEFCE support Other operating income Endowment return	1 2 3	2,096 3,568 1,442	1,955 3,238 1,537
Total income	-	7,106	6,730
EXPENDITURE Staff costs Depreciation Other operating expenses Interest payable	4,5,6 6 6	4,102 494 2,327 0	3,892 447 2,253 3
Contribution under Statute XV	6 -	4	2
Total expenditure	6	6,927	6,597
Surplus for the year on continuing operations before taxation and disposal of fixed assets		179	133
Surplus (deficit) on disposal of fixed assets Taxation		615 0	0
Surplus for the year before and after taxation	8 -	794	133
Consolidated statement of total recognised gains and losses Year ended 31 July 2008			
	Notes	2009 £'000	2008 £'000
Reserves Surplus for the year Endowments		794	133
Income receivable from endowment asset investments Endowment return transferred to income and expenditure account (Depreciation) / appreciation of endowment asset investments New endowments received Other	15 15 15 15	1,528 (1,442) (5,059) 323	1,598 (1,537) (3,763) 690
Net additions to (deductions from) deferred capital Total recognised gains relating to the year Opening reserves and endowments	14 _	106 (3,750) 49,133	(75) (2,954) 52,087
Closing reserves and endowments	-	45,383	49,133

SOMERVILLE COLLEGE, OXFORD Balance Sheet Year ended 31 July 2009

	Notes	2009 £'000	2008 £'000
Fixed assets	0	44 500	40.000
Tangible assets	9	11,520	10,230
Endowment asset investments			
Securities and cash deposits Land and property		33,198 665	38,303 600
	10	33,863	38,903
Current assets:			
Current asset investments Stocks	11	1,212 22	700 22
Debtors Cash at bank and in hand	12	530 258	914 746
Creditors:		2,022	2,382
Amounts falling due within one year	13	(2,022)	(2,382)
Net current assets		0	0
TOTAL NET ASSETS	_	45,383	49,133
Deferred capital	14	2,539	2,434
Endowments Specific		21,745	24,680
General		12,118	14,223
	15	33,863	38,903
Reserves General reserves	16	8,981	7,796
TOTAL FUNDS	_	45,383	49,133

The financial statements were approved by the Governing Body of Somerville College on 28th October 2009

Dame Fiona Caldicott *Principal* Helen Morton Treasurer

SOMERVILLE COLLEGE, OXFORD Cashflow Statement Year ended 31 July 2009

	Note	2009 £'000	2008 £'000
Net cash inflow (outflow) from operating activities	22	(1,332)	(662)
Returns on investments and servicing of finance Income from endowments received Other income from investments and interest received Interest paid		1,528 0 1,528 0	1,598 0 1,598 (3)
Net cash inflow from returns on investments and servicing of finance		1,528	1,595
Capital expenditure and financial investment Net realisation/(acquisition) of tangible fixed assets Net realisation/(acquisition) of endowment asset investments Endowments received Deferred capital received		(1,168) (252) 323 185	(1,574) (194) 690 0
Net cash inflow (outflow) from capital expenditure and financial investment		(912)	(1,078)
Increase/(decrease) in cash	23	(716)	(145)
Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net funds			
Increase/(decrease) in cash for the year Increase/(decrease) in endowment asset liquid resources		(488) (228)	227 (372)
Change in net funds		(716)	(145)
Net funds at 1 August 2008		6,253	6,398
Net funds at 31 July 2009	23	5,537	6,253

	2009 £'000	2008 £'000
1 ACADEMIC FEES AND TUITION INCOME		
Tuition fees from UK and European Union students	1,188	1,550
Tuition fees from overseas students	337	189
Other fees	114	105
Other tuition income and HEFCE support	457	111
	2,096	1,955

The above analysis includes support from the University from HEFCE funds amounting to £1,591,000 (2008 - £1,466,000) In previous years' accounts, such moneys have been shown as tuition fees from UK and EU students. Under a revised method of allocating HEFCE funds, the moneys received this year are allocated to UK and EU students, overseas students and other HEFCE funding.

	£'000	£'000
2 OTHER OPERATING INCOME		
Residential income from college members	1,278	1,257
Conference and function income	637	405
Grants received	101	67
Legacies	856	754
Donations	190	211
Release of deferred capital contributions	75	75
Commercial rents	351	352
Other income	80	117
	3,568	3,238
	£'000	£'000
3 ENDOWMENT RETURN	0.40	0.40
Transferred from specific endowments (note 15)	843	910
Transferred from general endowments (note 15)	599	627
	1,442	1,537
4 STAFF COSTS	£'000	£'000
Gross pay	3,285	3,117
Social Security costs	266	255
Other pension costs	321	323
Other benefits	230	197
	4,102	3,892

It is recommended accounting practice to disclose further information relating to staff numbers and analyses of remuneration for higher paid employees. This information has not been included due to the particular difficulty of presenting meaningful data for staff jointly employed by the University and colleges.

5 PENSION SCHEMES

The College participates in two principal pension schemes for its staff - the Universities Superannuation Scheme and a group personal pension scheme managed by Friends Provident Pensions Ltd. The College has also made available a Stakeholder Scheme for individual employees, but does not contribute to that scheme.

Universities Superannuation Scheme (USS)

1. Type of scheme

The USS scheme is a contributory defined benefit scheme (i.e. it provides benefits based on length of service and final pensionable salary), and is contracted out from the State Second Pension Scheme. The assets of USS are held in separate trustee-administered funds. The USS scheme is a multi–employer scheme and the College is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities on a consistent and reasonable basis. Therefore, in accordance with the accounting standard FRS17 "Retirement Benefits", the College accounts for the scheme as if they were defined contribution schemes. As a result, the amount charged to the income and expenditure account represents the contributions payable to the schemes in respect of the accounting period.

In the event of the withdrawal of any of the participating employers in USS, the amount of any pension funding shortfall (which cannot be otherwise recovered) in respect of that employer will be spread across the remaining participating employers and reflected in the next actuarial valuation of the scheme.

5. PENSION SCHEMES, cont.

2. Actuarial Valuation

The USS scheme is periodically valued by qualified actuaries. USS is valued using the "projected unit" method, embracing a market value approach. The resulting levels of contribution take account of actuarial surpluses or deficiencies. The financial assumptions are derived from market conditions prevailing at the valuation date. The results of the latest actuarial valuations and the assumptions, which have the most significant effect on the results of the latest valuations and the determination of the

	USS
Date of valuation:	31/03/2008 ^a
Date valuation results published:	04/02/2009
Value of liabilities:	£28,135m
Value of assets:	£28,842m
Funding Surplus/(Deficit):	£707m ^b
Principal assumptions: Rate of interest (past service liabilities)	4.4% pa
Rate of interest (future service liabilities) Rate of interest (periods up	6.1% pa -
to retirement) Rate of interest (periods after retirement)	-
Rate of increase in salaries Rate of increase in pensions	4.3% pa 3.3% pa
Mortality assumptions:	
Assumed life expectancy at age 65 (males)	23 yrs
Assumed life expectancy at age 65 (females)	25 yrs
Funding Ratios:	
Technical Provisions basis:	103%°
Statutory Pension Protection Fund basis:	107%
"Buy-out" basis:	79% ^c
Estimated FRS17 basis:	104% ^c
Recommended Employer's contribution rate (as % of pensionable salaries):	16% ^d
Effective date of next valuation:	31/03/2011 ^a

<u>Notes</u>

- a. USS' actuary will undertake an actuarial valuation of the Scheme as at 31 March 2011, the results of which are not expected to be finalised until December 2011, with publication of the final results in 2012.
- b. In the light of the considerable swings in markets since the valuation date, the nature of the demographic and financial assumptions used in the ongoing and solvency valuations, the significant positive cash flows and equity orientated investment strategy, USS' actuary recommended, and the Trustee agreed, that the small ongoing funding surplus should be carried forward to the next valuation.
- c. Since 31 March 2005, the financial security of USS has improved and the actuary has estimated that the funding level has increased from 77% at 31 March 2005 to 103% at 31 March 2008. This fluctuation is due to the volatility of investment returns and gilt yields (used to value scheme liabilities) compared to the rates assumed at 31 March 2005. On the FRS17 basis, the actuary estimated that the funding level at 31 March 2008 was above 104% and on a buy out basis was approximately 79%.
- d. The USS employer contribution rate required for future service benefits alone at the date of the valuation was 16.0% of total pensionable salaries and the Trustee company, on the advice of the actuary, decided to implement the increase from 14% to 16% on 1 October 2009.

3. Sensitivity of actuarial valuation

Surpluses or deficits, which arise at future valuations, may impact on the University's future contribution commitment. The sensitivities regarding the principal assumptions used to measure the scheme liabilities are set out below:

Assumption	Change in assumption	Impact on scheme liabilities USS
Valuation rate of interest	increase/decrease by 0.5%	decrease / increase by £2.2 bn
Rate of pension increases	increase/decrease by 0.5%	increase / decrease by £1.5 bn
Rate of salary growth	increase/decrease by 0.5%	Increase / decrease by £0.7 bn
Rate of mortality	more prudent assumption (mortality used at last valuation, rated down by a further year)	increase by £1.6 bn

5 PENSION SCHEMES, cont.

Somerville Group Personal Pension Scheme

The College paid employer contributions of £130k (2008: £142k) during the accounting period to the Friends Provident scheme.

Pension charge for the year

The pension charge recorded by the College during the accounting period was equal to the contributions payable as follows:

	2009	2008
Scheme:	£'000	£'000
Universities Superannuation Scheme	187	177
Group Personal Pension Scheme	130	142
Supplementation payments (note)	4	4
	321	323

Note:

The College continues to make a small and diminishing number of supplementation payments to former members of staff.

6 ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE			Other		
			operating	2009	2008
	Staff costs	Depreciation	expenses	Total	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Academic	1,812	17	484	2,313	2,218
Residences, catering and conferences	1,266	23	853	2,142	1,944
Premises	246	404	540	1,190	1,213
College administration	386	50	173	609	629
Endowment management	0	0	104	104	136
Fundraising	233	0	114	347	254
Other	159	0	59	218	198
-	4,102	494	2,327	6,923	6,592
Contribution under Statute XV				4	2
Interest expense				0	3
Total expenditure			-	6,927	6,597

The above analysis includes expenditure in respect of UK and European Union students met by publicly funded fee income amounting to at least £1,591,000 (2008, £1,466,000). Under Statute XV of the University of Oxford, Somerville College contributes to the College Contributions Fund, the amount being based upon a proportion of identified asset values.

	£'000	£'000
Interest payable relates to -		
Bank loans, overdrafts and other loans:		
Repayable within 5 years	0	3
Repayable wholly or partly in more than 5 years	0	0
Finance leases	0	0
	0	3
Other operating expenses include auditors' remuneration:		
in respect of the audit of these financial statements	16	13
in respect of other services	0	0
	16	13

SOMERVILLE COLLEGE, OXFORD Notes to the Financial Statements Year ended 31 July 2009

7 TAXATION

The College has no trading profits and is able to take advantage of exemptions available to charities under Section 505 of the Taxes Act 1988.

			2009 £'000	2008 £'000
8 SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR College's surplus for the year			794	133
9 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS				
	Land & buildings Long			
	Freehold	Leasehold	Equipment	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Cost	10.010	100	0.7.4	40.000
At start of year	12,249	100	954	13,303
Additions	1,821	0	81	1,902
Disposals	(175)	0	0	(175)
At end of year	13,895	100	1,035	15,030
Depreciation				
At start of year	2,437	1	635	3,073
Charge for period	359	1	133	493
On disposals	(56)	0	0	(56)
At end of year	2,740	2	768	3,510
Net book value				
At end of year	11,155	98	267	11,520
At start of year	9,812	99	319	10,230

The College has ownership of additional land and property that has been acquired since the College was founded in 1879.

This includes the freehold interest in the College main site, and administrative, academic and residential buildings, all in current use. These assets have a deemed net book value of £1.

10 ENDOWMENT ASSET INVESTMENTS

	Securities & cash	Land & property	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000
At market value			
At start of year	38,303	600	38,903
Purchases at cost	4,516	0	4,516
Sales proceeds	(4,264)	0	(4,264)
Increase (reduction) in liquid assets	(228)	0	(228)
Revaluation gains (losses)	(5,129)	65	(5,064)
At end of year	33,198	665	33,863
Analysed as			
Fixed interest stocks (listed)	5,191		
Equities (listed)	20,995		
Unlisted securities	1,732		
Short-term borrowing by College	924		
Cash	4,092		
Other net current assets	264		
	33,197		
Historical cost at end of year	33,319		

Endowment land and property valuations as at 31 July 2009 have been made by the College, the basis of valuation being market value on existing use. The latest independent valuation by a firm of Chartered Surveyors was obtained in 2009.

		2009 £'000	2008 £'000
11	CURRENT ASSET INVESTMENTS	2000	2 000
	Freehold properties gifted to the College	1,212	700
	The freehold properties have been recorded within legacy income at their market value at the date	of unencumbered o	wnership.
40	DEDTORS	£'000	£'000
12	DEBTORS Amounts folling due within one years		
	Amounts falling due within one year: Trade debtors	79	20
	Amounts owed by College members	8	38 42
	Loans to staff	3	2
	Loans for assistance with house finance	100	100
	Prepayments and accrued income	340	732
		530	914
		£'000	£'000
13	CREDITORS: AMOUNT FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR		
	Trade creditors	294	648
	College Contribution	14	24
	Other taxation and social security	136	123
	Accruals and deferred income	180	135
	Short term borrowing from Endowment Other creditors	924 474	1,030 422
		2,022	2,382
		2,022	2,302
4.4	DEFENDED CARITAL	£'000	£'000
14	DEFERRED CAPITAL At start of year	0.404	2.500
	At start of year New capital received	2,434 180	2,508
	Released to income and expenditure account	(75)	0 (74)
	reseased to meetine and experimitare account		(74)
	At end of year	2,539	2,434

The balance on deferred capital represents donations received to finance the purchase of tangible fixed assets. Amounts are released to the income and expenditure account over the lives of the related assets on the same basis as the charge for depreciation.

15 ENDOWMENTS

	Specific	General	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000
At start of year	24,680	14,223	38,903
Endowments received	188	135	323
Appreciation (depreciation) of			
endowment investments	(3,209)	(1,850)	(5,059)
Income receivable from	, , ,	, , ,	, , ,
endowment asset investments	929	599	1,528
Transferred to income and			
expenditure account (note 3)	(843)	(599)	(1,442)
Transfer (to) from reserves	· · · · · ·	(390)	(390)
At end of year	21,745	12,118	33,863

Specific Endowments are those bequests and gifts where the donor directs that the use of the capital and income, or only the income, be applied to specific purposes or activities. General Endowments are those bequests and gifts where the use of the capital and income, or only the income is for the general purposes of the College. Part of these funds may have been designated for a particular purpose by the Governing Body.

SOMERVILLE COLLEGE, OXFORD Notes to the Financial Statements Year ended 31 July 2009

16 GENERAL RESERVES	2009 £'000	2008 £'000
At start of year Surplus from income and expenditure account Transfer from endowment	7,797 794 390	6,735 133 928
At end of year	8,981	7,796
Representing: Undepreciated cost of tangible fixed assets financed out of general reserve College general reserve	8,981 0 	7,795 1

The accumulated amounts transferred from General Endowment into the General Reserve towards the funding of additions to fixed assets totals £1,978,000 (2008 £1,588,000).

	£'000	£'000
17 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS Commitments contracted at 31 July	218	555
Commitments under finance leases entered into but not yet provided for in the financial statements	0	0
	218	555

18 FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS

At 31 July 2009, the College had no annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases (2008 £nil).

19 POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

Since the date of the balance sheet, no material events have occurred that would affect a proper understanding of the financial position of the College.

20 **CONTINGENT LIABILITIES**

No contingent liabilities existed at the year end.

21 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Somerville College is recognised as a college of the University of Oxford and is part of the collegiate University. Material inter-dependencies of the University and its colleges arise as a consequence of this relationship. For reporting purposes, the University and its colleges are not treated as related parties as defined in FRS 8 ("Related party disclosures").

Members of the Governing Body receive remuneration and facilities as employees of Somerville College. Normal remuneration of, and standard relationships with, members of the Governing Body are not treated as related party transactions.

22	RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING SURPLUS TO NET CASH INFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		2009 £'000	2008 £'000
	Surplus (deficit) for the year		794	133
	Depreciation		494	447
	Surplus on disposal of fixed assets		(615)	0
	Release of deferred capital		(75)	(75)
	Endowment income and interest receivable		(1,442)	(1,537)
	Interest payable		Ó	3
	Decrease (increase) in current asset investments		(512)	0
	(Increase) in stocks		Ó	(4)
	Decrease (increase) in debtors		384	(496)
	(Decrease) increase in creditors		(360)	867
	Net cash inflow (outflow) from operating activities		(1,332)	(662)
23	ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET FUNDS			
		2009 £'000	Changes £'000	2008 £'000
	Cash at bank and in hand	258	(488)	746
	Endowment assets cash	4,092	(151)	4,243
		4,350	(639)	4,989
	Other endowment assets	1,188	(76)	1,264
		5,538	(715)	6,253